



OAS HUB



13+ Years of
Experience Mentoring
5000+ Students

DIRECTOR

Lalit Mohan Dasadhikari

DAILY CURRENT AFFAIRS QUIZ

CONTACT US >>



+91 8926232634



www.oashub.in



oashub19@gmail.com

Friday, 31 July 2026

1. India's first dedicated Department of Military Medicine has been established in which city in July 2026?

- (A) Lucknow (B) New Delhi
(C) Pune (D) Chandigarh

2. Recently, on which date of July 2026 did the Indian Association for the Cultivation of Science (IACS) complete 150 years of its establishment?

- (A) 26 July (B) 28 July
(C) 29 July (D) 30 July

3. Which Indian athlete won a silver medal in the men's 10,000m event at the Commonwealth Games 2026?

- (A) Avinash Sable (B) Gulveer Singh
(C) Parul Chaudhary (D) Jeswin Aldrin

4. Recently, Global Tiger Day was observed on which date in 2026?

- (A) 27 July (B) 28 July
(C) 29 July (D) 30 July

5. Recently, under the proposed Registration of Births and Deaths (Amendment) Bill, 2026, which authority has been proposed to approve the delayed registration of births or deaths beyond two years?

- (A) District Magistrate
(B) Executive Magistrate
(C) Sub-Divisional Magistrate
(D) First-Class Judicial Magistrate

6. Recently, which country formally notified the United Nations of its decision to withdraw from the Rome Statute?

- (A) Bolivia (B) Venezuela
(C) Peru (D) Colombia

7. Recently, which ministry has issued the order to implement the "One Entitled Officer, One Official Car" policy?

- (A) Ministry of Home Affairs
(B) Ministry of Road Transport
(C) Ministry of Corporate Affairs
(D) Ministry of Finance

8. Recently, which Indian bank is set to become the first in 2026 to issue Basel III-compliant Additional Tier-I (AT-1) Perpetual Bonds?

- (A) State Bank of India (B) Bank of Baroda
(C) Punjab National Bank (D) Canara Bank

9. Recently, Dr. Gunther von Hagens, who passed away in July 2026, was best known for inventing which preservation technique?

- (A) Cryopreservation (B) Plastination
(C) Embalming (D) Freeze-drying

10. Recently, the Union Environment Ministry reissued the seventh draft notification for an Ecologically Sensitive Area (ESA) covering the Western Ghats across how many states?

- (A) Four (B) Five
(C) Six (D) Seven

1-{A} - 2-{C} - 3-{B} - 4-{C} - 5-{D} - 6-{B} - 7-{D} - 8-{A} - 9-{B} - 10-{C}

DAILY STATIC GK ONE-LINERS

CONTACT US >>



+91 8926232634



www.oashub.in



oashub19@gmail.com

Friday, 31 July 2026

Types of Satellite Orbits

Low Earth Orbit (LEO)

- Satellites in this orbit revolve around the Earth at a height of about **200 km to 600 km**.
- They are **relatively close to the Earth**.
- They are mainly used for **Earth observation, weather monitoring, and scientific research**.

Sun-Synchronous Orbit (SSO)

- It is also a type of **Low Earth Orbit**.
- Its altitude is usually about **500–1000 km**.
- In this orbit, the satellite moves **from north to south** over the Earth.
- It passes over the **same place on Earth at nearly the same local time each day**, which makes it easier to take consistent images and data.
- India's **IRS (Indian Remote Sensing Satellite)** is placed in this orbit.

Geo-Synchronous Satellite

- These satellites revolve around the Earth at a height of about **36,000 km**.
- They take **24 hours to complete one revolution** around the Earth.
- Since they move at the same speed as the Earth's rotation, they appear **almost stationary when observed from Earth**.
- They are mainly used for **communication and weather forecasting**.

Long Elliptical Molniya Orbit

- In this orbit, the satellite's altitude ranges from about **504 km to 39,834 km**.
- It is an **elliptical orbit**.

Some Early Indian Satellites

- **Bhaskara-I**
- It was an **Earth observation satellite**.
- Launched on **7 June 1979** from the **Baikonur Launch Centre** in the Soviet Union.
- It was placed at an altitude of about **525 km**.
- Its objective was to study **hydrology, meteorology, and oceanography**.

Bhaskara-II

- It was launched on **20 November 1981**.
- It was also placed in an orbit of about **525 km altitude**.
- It provided data on **sea surface temperature, snow cover, and weather conditions**.

Rohini Satellite Series

- It was one of the **earliest Indian satellite series**.
- These satellites were launched using **SLV-3 (Satellite Launch Vehicle-3)**.
- The main purpose was to **test India's indigenous launch vehicle technology**.



OAS HUB



13+ Years of
Experience Mentoring
5000+ Students

DIRECTOR

Lalit Mohan Dasadhikari

DAILY GENERAL AWARENESS QUIZ

CONTACT US >>



+91 8926232634



www.oashub.in



oashub19@gmail.com

Friday, 31 July 2026

1. World Hepatitis Day 2026 was observed on 28 July 2026. In context to the same tell us, Which of the following hepatitis viruses contains a DNA genome, unlike the others which are RNA viruses?

- (A) Hepatitis A Virus (B) Hepatitis B Virus
(C) Hepatitis C Virus (D) Hepatitis E Virus

2. Maharashtra First State To Qualify For Second RKVY Installment. In context to the same tell us, In which Five-Year Plan was the Rashtriya Krishi Vikas Yojana (RKVY) launched by the Government of India?

- (A) 9th Five-Year Plan (B) 10th Five-Year Plan
(C) 11th Five-Year Plan (D) 12th Five-Year Plan

3. Atmanirbhar Panchayat Program and SAMARTH Portal Launched. In context to Gram Panchayat tell us, In the event of the dissolution of a Gram Panchayat before its 5-year term expires, elections must be conducted within what timeframe?

- (A) 1 month (B) 2 months
(C) 3 months (D) 6 months

4. Ministry of Earth Sciences Celebrates 20th Foundation Day. In context to the same tell us, which umbrella scheme of the Ministry of Earth Sciences aims to improve weather, climate, and ocean forecasting services in India?

- (A) SAMUDRYAAN (B) ACROSS
(C) PRITHVI (D) DEEP OCEAN

5. Kerala Partners With IIT Ropar For ANNAM.AI Weather Stations. In context to the same tell us, which instrument present in an Automatic Weather Station (AWS) is specifically used to measure solar radiation intensity?

- (A) Pyranometer (B) Anemometer
(C) Hygrometer (D) Barometer

6. Four Top Mathematicians Awarded Prestigious 2026 Fields Medal for Groundbreaking Research. Consider the following statements regarding the Fields Medal:

(1) It is awarded annually by the International Mathematical Union (IMU) to mathematicians of below

30.

(2) The medal and cash prizes are funded through a trust established at the University of Toronto.

(3) Up to four mathematicians can be honored in a single award cycle.

Which of the above is/are correct?

- (A) Only (1) and (3) (B) Only (1) and (2)
(C) Only (2) and (3) (D) None of the above

7. US Threatens Military Action Against Iran's Fortified 'Pickaxe Mountain' Nuclear Site.

Consider the following statements regarding India-Pakistan nuclear relations and India's strategic air defence:

(1) The 1988 Agreement on the Prohibition of Attack against Nuclear Installations obligates both India and Pakistan to annually exchange lists of their nuclear facilities.

(2) Operation 'Smiling Buddha' (Pokhran-I) in 1974 led India to execute a successful pre-emptive air strike on Pakistan's Kahuta uranium enrichment facility in 1981.

(3) Project Kusha is an indigenous long-range surface-to-air missile (LRSAM) project designed to strengthen India's multi-layered air and missile defence grid.

Which of the above is/are correct?

- (A) Only (1) and (3) (B) Only (1) and (2)
(C) Only (2) and (3) (D) None of the above

8. MoEFCC Reissues Draft Notification for 7th Time to Declare Western Ghats Eco-Sensitive Area.

Consider the following statements regarding the geographical and geological features of the Western Ghats:

(1) The Western Ghats span across seven Indian states, stretching from Gujarat to Tamil Nadu.

(2) They were formed from the faulted edge of the Deccan Plateau following the breakup of the Gondwana supercontinent.

(3) Anamudi, located in the Southern Western Ghats, is the highest peak in India outside the Himalayas.

Which of the above is/are correct?

- (A) Only (1) and (3) (B) Only (1) and (2)
(C) Only (2) and (3) (D) None of the above

1-{B} - 2-{C} - 3-{D} - 4-{B} - 5-{A} - 6-{C} - 7-{A} 8-{C}

TOPIC OF THE DAY

CONTACT US >>



+91 8926232634



www.oashub.in



oashub19@gmail.com

Friday, 31 July 2026

Uniform Civil Code (UCC) Bill

Why in News?

Recently, the **Madhya Pradesh Legislative Assembly** passed the **Uniform Civil Code (UCC) Bill**. With this, **Madhya Pradesh** became the **fourth state** after **Uttarakhand, Gujarat, and Assam** to adopt the **Uniform Civil Code (UCC)**.



Expository: -

Introduction-

- The **Uniform Civil Code (UCC)** aims to establish a **common civil law** for all citizens across India.
- It seeks to apply **uniform laws** on **marriage, divorce, adoption, inheritance, succession, and maintenance** irrespective of religion.
- The primary objective of the **UCC** is to promote **equality before the law, gender justice, and national integration**.

Present Status-

- At present, different religious communities in India are governed by their respective **personal laws**.
- Hindus, Muslims, Christians, Parsis**, and other religious communities follow separate **family laws**.
- Goa** is the only state where a form of the **Uniform Civil Code** is already in force under the **Portuguese Civil Code, 1867**.
- In **2024, Uttarakhand** became the first Indian state to enact the **Uniform Civil Code**.
- The **21st Law Commission of India (2018)** stated that a nationwide **UCC** was neither necessary nor desirable at that stage, but recommended reforms to make all **personal laws more gender-just**.

Need for the Uniform Civil Code in India-

Constitutional Obligation-

- Article 44** of the **Directive Principles of State Policy (DPSPs)** directs the State to strive for a **Uniform Civil Code** throughout India.
- The **UCC** would strengthen **equality before the law (Article 14), gender justice, and national unity**.
- It would also reinforce India's **secular character**.

Meeting the Needs of Modern Society-

- Discriminatory laws and practices based on religion need to be reformed.
- For example, **polygamy** permitted under the **Muslim Personal Law (Shariat) Application Act, 1937** has been criticized from the perspective of **women's rights**.
- The **UCC** seeks to ensure **equal rights** in line with modern constitutional values.

Fulfilling International Commitments-

- The **UCC** would help India fulfill its commitments under the **United Nations Human Rights Conventions** and other international human rights agreements.
- It would strengthen India's commitment to **human rights and gender equality**.

UCC is Implemented in These Countries Around the World-

- France, the United States, Italy, Saudi Arabia, Turkey, Pakistan, Egypt, Malaysia, Nigeria, Ireland, Bangladesh, Indonesia, Sudan, Israel, Japan, and Russia** are among the countries where the **Uniform Civil Code (UCC)** is implemented. In these countries, **the same civil laws apply to people of all religions**.

Simplification of Laws-

- A **uniform legal framework** would bring consistency in resolving personal matters.
- It would make the **judicial process** simpler, faster, and more efficient.
- It would also reduce legal complexities arising from multiple **personal laws**.

Reforms for a Modern Society-

- The **UCC** would help update laws in accordance with changing social realities.
- It would promote **inclusiveness, equal opportunity, and individual liberty**.

Major Supreme Court Judgments on the UCC

Ahmed Khan v. Shah Bano Begum (1985)-

- The **Supreme Court** emphasized the need for **gender justice** and equality in **personal laws**.
- The Court also highlighted the importance of **Article 44**.

Sarla Mudgal v. Union of India (1995)-

- The **Supreme Court** stressed the need to reform **personal laws** to prevent their misuse.
- The same view was reaffirmed in **Lily Thomas v. Union of India (2000)**.

Shayara Bano v. Union of India (2017)-

- The **Supreme Court** declared **Triple Talaq (Talaq-e-Biddat)** to be **arbitrary and unconstitutional**.
- The judgment was regarded as a significant step toward **women's rights and gender justice**.

MAP OF THE DAY - BHARAT

CONTACT US >>



+91 8926232634



www.oashub.in



oashub19@gmail.com

Friday, 31 July 2026



DEHING PATKAI NATIONAL PARK

'Amazon of the East'



OVERVIEW

- Located in the Dibrugarh and Tinsukia districts of Assam.
- Lies in the Dehing Patkai Landscape, a dipterocarp-dominated lowland rainforest.
- Situated at the foothills of Patkai Hill Ranges, on the banks of the River Dehing (Tributary of Brahmaputra), and adjacent to the Namdapha Wildlife Sanctuary.
- Often referred to as the 'Amazon of the East' owing to its expanse and thick forest.
- Famous for its largest stretch of tropical lowland rainforests in India, covering an area of 231.65 sq.km. of Dehing Patkai rainforest.

IMPORTANT FACTS



Declared as
Wildlife Sanctuary

13 June 2004



Upgraded to
National Park

13 December 2020
(Government of Assam)



Area

231.65 sq.km.
(Dehing Patkai rainforest)



Climate

Mostly tropical with
annual rainfall of more
than 4,000 mm.



Ethnic Communities

More than a dozen different ethnic groups including Tai Phake, Khamyang, Khapti, Singpho, Nocte, Ahom, Kaibarta, Moran, Motok, Burmese, and non-indigenous Nepali people.



SIGNIFICANCE

- ★ One of the largest stretches of tropical lowland rainforests in India.
- ★ Rich biodiversity and unique ecosystems.
- ★ Acts as an important corridor for wildlife movement between Assam and Arunachal Pradesh.
- ★ Important for conservation of rare and endangered species.



VEGETATION & FLORA

Vegetation : Deciduous rainforest with semi-evergreen and lush green flora.

Flora : Dominated by species like Hollong, Nahor, Mekai, Paroli, Simul, various orchids, ferns, cane, and bamboo.



Hollong



Nahor



Orchids



Bamboo

LOCATION MAP



FAUNA (RICH BIODIVERSITY)



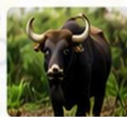
Royal Bengal Tiger



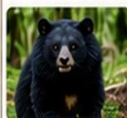
Asian Elephant



Indian Leopard



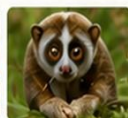
Gaur



Himalayan Black Bear



Clouded Leopard



Slow Loris



Pig-tailed Macaque



Stump-tailed Macaque



Capped Langur



Barking Deer



Chinese Pangolin



OTHER KEY POINTS

- ♦ Part of the Dehing Patkai Landscape, one of the biodiversity hotspots of India.
- ♦ Supports vast varieties of flora and fauna including many rare, endemic and threatened species.
- ♦ The park is an important area for research, eco-tourism and nature education.
- ♦ Plays a crucial role in maintaining ecological balance in the Brahmaputra valley region.

Dehing Patkai National Park is a treasure of biodiversity and a symbol of Assam's rich natural heritage.

MAP OF THE DAY - WORLD

CONTACT US >>



+91 8926232634



www.oashub.in



oashub19@gmail.com

Friday, 31 July 2026



SLOVENIA



Official Name – Republic of Slovenia

OVERVIEW

- Slovenia is a small but beautiful country in Central Europe, at the crossroads of the Alps and the Mediterranean.
- It is bordered by Italy, Austria, Hungary and Croatia, with a coastline on the Adriatic Sea.
- Once part of the Austro-Hungarian Empire, it is now an independent country with a rich blend of cultures.
- Known for its breathtaking nature, historic towns, caves, castles and warm hospitality.

KEY FACTS

Area	20,273 sq km
Population	Approximately 2 million
Capital & Largest City	Ljubljana
Official Language	Slovene (Official) Hungarian and Italian (locally protected)
Religion	Mostly Christian
Government	Parliamentary Republic
Currency	Euro (€)
Member of the EU	Since 2004
Member of Schengen Area	Since 2007

PHYSICAL FEATURES

- 40% of the land is mountainous and hilly.
- Highest Peak:** Mount Triglav
2,864 m (9,396 ft)
- Lowest Point:** Adriatic Sea (Sea level)



Mount Triglav

GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION



Region: Central Europe



Borders:

- West – Italy
- North – Austria
- North-East – Hungary
- South & East – Croatia
- South-West – Adriatic Sea

SLOVENIA ON THE MAP



NATURAL ATTRACTIONS

- Abundant mountains, forests, rivers, lakes and alpine plateaus.
- Amazing underground caves and karst landscapes.
- Sun-kissed Adriatic coastline and picturesque historic towns and villages.
- National Level:
 - 1 National Park – Triglav National Park
 - 2 Regional Parks – Kozjanski Park, Škocjan Caves
 - 3 Landscape Parks
 - 1 National Reserve
- Municipal Level: 1 Regional Park and 34 Landscape Parks across Slovenia.



TOURISM HIGHLIGHTS



- World-class Ski Resorts – Kanin (skiing till May), Mariborsko Pohorje (host of Alpine Ski World Cup).



- Castles, museums, historic towns and stone-built villages.



- Stunning caves, gorges, rivers and waterfalls.



- Activities for everyone – hiking, cycling, boating, wine tours, spa & wellness.



- Peaceful and safe – many travelers use Slovenia as a base to explore Europe.

ADDITIONAL IMPORTANT FACTS

★ Rich cultural heritage

★ Clean, green and environment-friendly

★ High quality of life and healthcare

★ Beautiful nature all year round

★ One of Europe's safest countries



Best Institute for OAS/IAS

THE **30** MORNING BATCH - I FOR OCS 2026



ADMISSION OPEN



ONLINE CLASSES

**OAS PRELIMS + MAINS +
INTERVIEW GUIDANCE**

ENROLL NOW

LIMITED SEAT | BOOK NOW

ORIGINAL PRICE

~~14,999/-~~

DISCOUNT PRICE

9999/-



8926232634 , 9827166018



Somi palace, M5/17, ground floor,
Acharya vihar, 751022



Oashub.in



oashub19@gmail.com

LALIT MOHON DASADHIKARI

15+ YEAR EXPERIENCE

★ COUNTLESS SUCCESS STORIES ★



**EXPERT
FACULTIES**



**COMPREHENSIVE
STUDY MATERIAL**



**DAILY LIVE
CLASSES**



**REGULAR TEST
SERIES**



**PERSONALIZED
MENTORSHIP**

SOCIOLOGY

FOUNDATION BATCH-2

(2026)



STARTING DATE:
26 MAY 2026



30 (ONLINE AND
OFFLINE STUDENTS
ONLY)

FEATURES



NCERT Basics of Sociology



OPSC PYQ Solutions pdf



Notes PDF



Sociological Current affairs



Unit Test weekly



13+ YEARS OF
EXPERIENCE



EXAM FOCUSED
PREPARATION



CONCEPT BASED
LEARNING



REGULAR TESTS &
PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS



GUIDANCE BY
EXPERIENCED MENTOR

CRACK OAS / IAS

WITH THE RIGHT GUIDANCE

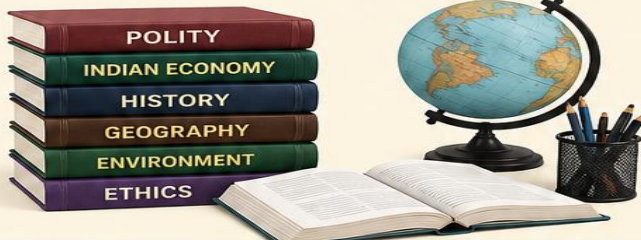
COMPLETE PREPARATION PROGRAMS
FOR SERIOUS ASPIRANTS



Best Institute for OAS/IAS

GS FOUNDATION – THE 30

Morning & Evening Batches



TEST SERIES & MENTORSHIP



Prelims Test Series



Mains Test Series
(GS + Optional)



Mains Mentorship Program

OPTIONAL SUBJECTS

- Sociology Foundation
- Public Administration
- Home Science
- Political Science & International Relations
- Geography



WHY CHOOSE OAS HUB?



Expert Faculty &
Strategic Mentorship



Live + Recorded
Learning Support



Answer Writing &
Regular Performance
Evaluation



Structured
Preparation for
Prelims + Mains



Competitive
Learning
Environment



YOUR DREAM JOB NEEDS SERIOUS PREPARATION

ONLINE | OFFLINE COURSES AVAILABLE

ENROLL NOW

BUY NOW



+91 89262 32634



OAS HUB | Acharya Vihar,
Bhubaneswar



www.oashub.in

GET FLAT ₹15,000* OFF

THE 30

ENQUIRE NOW

FOR OPSC(OAS) & UPSC(IAS) ASPIRANTS

ACHARYA VIHAR, BHUBANESWAR



089262 32634



MENTOR

LALIT MOHAN DASADHIKARI